



Screening Tool	Description	Pros	Cons	Sensitivity/Specificity <sup>1</sup>
<b>Specific to Drug Use in Pregnancy</b>				
<a href="#">NIDA Quick Screen</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 3 questions</li> <li>• Approximately 3-5 minutes</li> <li>• Scripted tool to support provider standardization of substance use screening</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listed in ACOG bulletin</li> <li>• Existing online tool developed by NIDA</li> <li>• Free</li> <li>• SMFM recommended</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Not specific to pregnancy</li> <li>• No training available</li> </ul>	Possible top recommendation
<a href="#">Integrated 5Ps Screening Tool</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peers, Parents, Partner, Past and Pregnancy</li> </ul>	Free <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Designed specifically for pregnant women</li> </ul>		

<sup>1</sup> [http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/107130/9789241548731\\_eng.pdf;jsessionid=F026463023E46EC67AC194C5099B28E4?sequence=1](http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/107130/9789241548731_eng.pdf;jsessionid=F026463023E46EC67AC194C5099B28E4?sequence=1)  
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Screening Tool	Description	Pros	Cons	Sensitivity/Specificity
<a href="#">Substance Use Risk Profile Pregnancy Scale</a>	4 questions Approximately 2 minutes Affiliated with MIECHV	Free Specific to prenatal patients	Recently tested with prenatal patients	90-100% sensitive for low risk patients 61-64% specific for low risk patients 48-100% sensitive for high risk patients 84-88% specific for high risk
<a href="#">4Ps Plus</a>	5 questions with follow-up if positive. Approximately 2-5 mins <sup>2</sup>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Validated tool for pregnant patients</li> <li>Approved for identification of tobacco, alcohol and illicit drugs.</li> <li>Additional questions related to domestic violence and depression can be included.</li> </ul> Listed in ACOG bulletin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Licensing fee</li> <li>Indirect questions</li> </ul> Low specificity to illicit drug use	87% sensitive for substance use 75% specific for substance use

(Committee on Obstetric Practice American Society on Obstetric Practice, 2017)

<sup>2</sup> <https://here.doh.wa.gov/Portals/14/Materials/950-135-PregSubs-en-L.pdf>

<https://www.acog.org/Clinical-Guidance-and-Publications/Committee-Opinions/Committee-on-Obstetric-Practice/Opioid-Use-and-Opioid-Use-Disorder-in-Pregnancy>

Screening Tool	Description	Pros	Cons	Sensitivity/Specificity
<b>Alcohol Specific</b>				
<a href="#">T-ACE</a> <a href="#">Tolerance, Avoidance, Cut Down, Eye-opener</a>	4 questions. Approximately 1-2 minutes CAGE adjusted for pregnant women	Free Specific to prenatal patients	Primarily heavy alcohol use	60-91% sensitive 37-97% specific Percentage differs bases on definition of risk used
<a href="#">TWEAK</a> <a href="#">Tolerance, Worried, Eye-openers, Avoidance, K[C] Cut-down</a>	5 questions Approximately 1-2 minutes	Free Specific to prenatal patients	Primary heavy alcohol	59-92% sensitive 64-92% specific Percentage differs bases on definition of risk used
<a href="#">AUDIT-C</a> <a href="#">Alcohol Use Disorder Identification Test – Consumption</a>	3 questions Approximately 1—2 minutes	Free	Alcohol screen only, does not identify drug use	18-100% sensitive 71-100% specific Percentage differs bases on definition of risk used
<b>Alcohol and Cannabis</b>				
<a href="#">ASSIST</a> <a href="#">Alcohol, Smoking, and Substance Involvement Screening Test (Version 3)</a>	10 items Approximately 3-5 minutes	Free Available in 11 languages Comprehensive screen		67% sensitive for alcohol 38% specific for alcohol 100% sensitive for cannabis 20% specific for cannabis
<a href="#">TICS</a> <a href="#">Two-Item Conjoint Screening</a>	2 questions <1 minute	Alcohol and drug use	Designed for primary care setting	Approximately 80% sensitive and specific
<b>Special Populations</b>				
<a href="#">DSAT-10</a>	10 items Approximately 3-5 minutes Self-report	Free Drug specific Validated with adolescents	Only drug use identified Not validated for prenatal patients	<a href="#">Diagnostic Validity of the Drug Abuse Screening Test in the Assessment of DSM-III Drug Disorders</a>
<a href="#">CRAFT</a> <a href="#">Car, Relax, Alone Forget, Friends, Trouble</a>	Validated for use in patients aged 15-24 6 questions, approximately 2-3 minutes	• Free Pocket card available	• Only for patients under 21 • Not specific to pregnancy	<a href="#">Validity of the CRAFT substance abuse screening test among adolescent clinic patients.</a>